







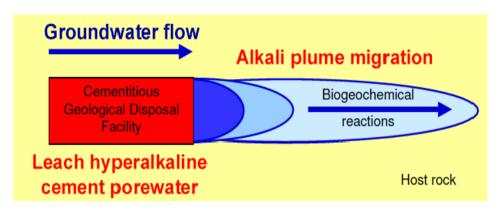
## The BIGRAD Consortium 2010 – 2014/5

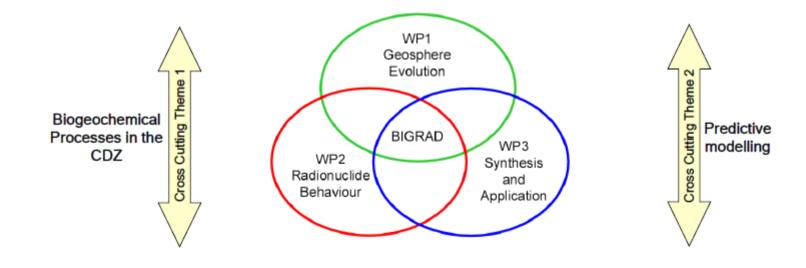






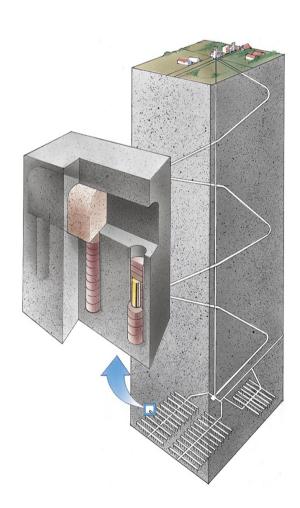
# Biogeochemical Gradients and Radionuclide Transport





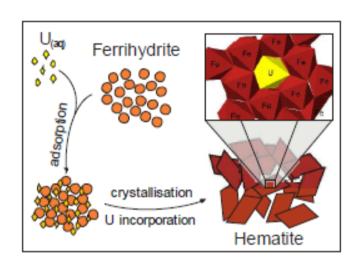
### **Technical Outputs**

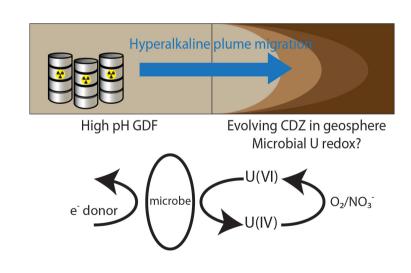
- 20+ manuscripts to date
- 100+ oral presentations to date
- 11+ researchers including 2
   PhD graduates all in
   continued employment in
   nuclear environmental
   sciences or related
- Significantly raised UK academic research profile in geological disposal



### **Selected Technical Developments**

- Evolution of rock over 15 years
- Bulk impacts on column behaviour & column transport studies
- Radionuclide behaviour mineralogy, complex ternary systems
- Geomicrobiology exists at pH 11 and is impacting on isosaccharinic acid degradation by microbes
- Biogeochemistry impacts on mineralogy and radionuclide behaviour - modelling





#### **Some Broader Outputs**

- People researchers in academia (UK, USA), consultancy (AMEC, NNL), regulation (ONR, Environment Agency)
- International presence 25+ contributions at Migration 2013, IGDTP Conference with RWM – 20+ contributions
- Capability facilities (DIAMOND SLS), people network (academic, regulators, implementers, researchers)
- Technical knowledge and translation to meaning for safety cases (UK, France) (ongoing)